



SAINT JOHN'S

# Children with Health Needs who cannot attend school Policy

Designated Member of Staff	Head Teacher
Committee with responsibility	Curriculum and Standards
Date of Issue	Autumn 2022
Frequency of Review	Annual

Issue Number	Issue Date	Summary of Changes
1	October 2022	Policy written
2	November 2022	Policy ratified by governors
3	February 2024	No changes - ratified by governors in T3 FGB
4	January 2025	Policy ratified by governors in T3 FGB
6	April 2026	Reviewed and ratified by governors at FGB 8

## **Introduction and background**

This policy is written to underpin our school ethos to ensure that we all flourish at Saint John's C.E. Primary School. Saint John's aims to support all children with health conditions. Another policy, the Supporting Children with Medical Conditions Policy, focuses on those with health conditions who are attending school. This policy focuses on those who are **unable to attend school** due to medical needs and who would not receive suitable education without such provision. The intention is for these pupils to continue to have access to as much education as their medical condition allows and to enable them to reach their full potential. Due to the nature of their health needs, some children may be admitted to hospital or placed in alternative forms of education provision. We recognise that, whenever possible, pupils should receive their education within their school and the aim of the provision will be to reintegrate pupils back into school as soon as they are well enough.

We understand that we have a continuing role in a pupil's education whilst they are not attending the school and will work with the Local Authority (LA), healthcare partners and families to ensure that all children with medical needs receive the right level of support to enable them to maintain links with their education.

## **Legal Framework**

This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation and statutory guidance including the following:

- Data Protection Act (2018)
- DfE (2013) 'Ensuring a good education for children who cannot attend school because of health needs'
- DfE (2015) 'Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions'
- Education Act (1996)
- Equality Act (2010)

This policy operates in conjunction with the following school policies:

- Attendance Policy
- Data Protection Policy
- First Aid Policy
- Children with Medical Conditions Policy
- Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy
- Whole School SEND Policy

## **Definitions**

Children who are unable to attend school as a result of their medical needs may include those with:

- Physical health issues
- Physical injuries
- Mental health problems, including anxiety issues, emotional difficulties or school refusal
- Progressive conditions
- Terminal illnesses
- Chronic illnesses
- Children who are unable to attend mainstream education for health reasons may attend any of the following:
  - Hospital school: a special school within a hospital setting
  - Home tuition: many LAs have home tuition services
  - Medical Pupil Referral Units (PRUs): these are LA establishments that provide education for children unable to attend their registered school due to their medical needs.

## **Roles and Responsibilities**

The Local Authority (LA) must arrange suitable full-time education for children of compulsory school age who, because of illness, would not receive suitable education without such provision. Saint John's has a duty to support the LA in doing so when necessary.

### **The Local Authority** should:

- Provide such education as soon as it is clear that a pupil will be away from school for 15 days or more, whether consecutive or cumulative. They should liaise with the appropriate medical professionals to ensure minimal delay in arranging appropriate provision for the pupil.
- Ensure the education pupils receive is of good quality, allows them to take appropriate qualifications, prevents them from falling behind their peers in school, and allows them to reintegrate successfully back into school as soon as possible.
- Address the needs of individual pupils in arranging provision.
- Have a named officer responsible for the education of children with additional health needs and ensure parents/carers know who this is.
- Have a written, publicly accessible policy statement on their arrangements to comply with their legal duty towards children with additional health needs.
- Review the provision offered regularly to ensure that it continues to be appropriate for the child and that it is providing suitable education.
- Give clear policies on the provision of education for children and young people under and over compulsory school age.
- Have processes or policies in place to ensure a child gets the right type of provision and a good education.

### **The Governing Body** is responsible for:

- Ensuring arrangements for pupils who cannot attend school as a result of their medical needs are in place and are effectively implemented.
- Ensuring the termly review of the arrangements made for pupils who cannot attend school due to their medical needs.
- Ensuring the roles and responsibilities of those involved in the arrangements to support the needs of pupils are clear and understood by all.
- Ensuring staff with responsibility for supporting pupils with health needs are appropriately trained.
- Approving and reviewing this policy on an annual basis.

### **The Headteacher/Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL)** is responsible for:

- Working with the Governing Board to ensure compliance with the relevant statutory duties when supporting pupils with health needs.
- Working collaboratively with parents and other professionals to develop arrangements to meet the needs of children.
- Ensuring the arrangements put in place to meet pupils' health needs are fully understood by all those involved and acted upon.

- Appointing a named member of staff who is responsible for pupils with healthcare needs and liaises with parents/carers, pupils, the LA, key workers, health professionals and others involved in the pupil's care.
- Ensuring the support put in place focuses on and meets the needs of individual pupils.
- Arranging appropriate training for staff with responsibility for supporting pupils with health needs.
- Providing teachers who support pupils with health needs with suitable information relating to a pupil's health condition and the possible effect the condition and/or medication taken has on the pupil.
- Providing reports to the Governing Board on the effectiveness of the arrangements in place to meet the health needs of pupils.
- Notifying the LA when a pupil is likely to be away from the school for a significant period of time due to their health needs.

**The Inclusion Lead** is responsible for:

- Ensuring that the relevant teachers appropriately support pupils who are unable to attend school because of medical needs.
- Actively monitoring pupil progress and reintegration into school.
- Make reasonable adjustments for the needs of the pupil on returning to the school.
- Supplying pupils' education providers with information about the child's capabilities, progress and outcomes.
- Liaising with education providers and parents/carers to determine pupils' programmes of study whilst they are absent from school.
- Keeping pupils informed about school events and encouraging communication with peers.
- Providing a link between pupils and their parents/carers, and the LA, where applicable.
- Recording and monitoring the absences and any need for a personalised timetable/curriculum

**Teachers and support staff** are responsible for:

- Understanding confidentiality in respect of pupils' health needs.
- Designing lessons and activities in a way that allows those with health needs to participate fully and ensuring pupils are not excluded from activities that they wish to take part in without a clear evidence-based reason.
- Understanding their role in supporting pupils with health needs and ensuring they attend the required training.
- Ensuring they are aware of the needs of their pupils through the appropriate sharing of the individual pupil's health needs.
- Keeping parents/carers informed of how their child's health needs are affecting them whilst in the school.

**Parents/carers** are responsible for:

- Ensuring the regular and punctual attendance of their child at the school where possible.
- Working in partnership with the school to ensure the best possible outcomes for their child.
- Notifying the school of the reason for any of their child's absences without delay.
- Providing the school with sufficient and up-to-date information about their child's medical needs.
- Attending meetings to discuss how support for their child should be planned.

## **Managing Absences**

Parents/carers are advised to contact the school on the first day their child is unable to attend due to illness. Absences due to illness will be authorised unless the school has genuine cause for concern about the authenticity of the illness.

The school will provide support to pupils who are absent from school because of illness for a period of less than 15 school days by liaising with the pupil's parents/carers to arrange schoolwork as soon as the pupil is able to cope with it or part-time education at school. The school will give due consideration to which aspects of the curriculum are prioritised in consultation with the pupil, their family and relevant members of staff.

Absence patterns are monitored by the Deputy Head, under the supervision of the Headteacher/DSL. The Headteacher/DSL will be notified if there are concerns about a pupil's attendance (for example, for periods of absence that last 15 or more school days, either in one absence or over the course of the school year). If appropriate, they will inform the LA, who will take responsibility for the pupil and their education.

Where absences are anticipated or known in advance, the school will liaise with the LA to enable education provision to be provided from the start of the pupil's absence. For hospital admissions, the appointed named member of staff will liaise with the hospital school regarding the programme that should be followed while the pupil is in hospital. The school will monitor pupil attendance and mark registers to ensure it is clear whether a pupil is, or should be, receiving education otherwise than at school. The school will only remove a pupil who is unable to attend school because of additional health needs from the school roll where:

- The pupil has been certified by a Medical Officer as unlikely to be in a fit state of health to attend school, before ceasing to be of compulsory school age; and
- Neither the pupil nor their parent has indicated to the school the intention to continue to attend the school, after ceasing to be of compulsory school age.

A pupil unable to attend school because of their health needs will not be removed from the school register without parental consent and certification from the Medical Officer, even if the LA has become responsible for the pupil's education.

## **Support for Pupils**

Where a pupil has a complex or long-term health issue, the school will discuss the pupil's needs and how these may be best met with the LA, relevant medical professionals, parents/carers and, where appropriate, the pupil. The LA expects the school to support pupils with health needs to attend full-time education wherever possible, or for the school to make reasonable adjustments to pupils' programmes of study where medical evidence supports the need for those adjustments.

The school will make reasonable adjustments under pupils' individual plans, reviewed annually in accordance with the Supporting Pupils at School with Medical Conditions Policy.

Pupils admitted to hospital will receive education as determined appropriate by the medical professionals and hospital tuition team at the hospital concerned.

During a period of absence, the school will work with the provider of the pupil's education to establish and maintain regular communication and effective outcomes. The lead contact will be decided by the Headteacher/DSL and Inclusion Lead. Whilst a pupil is away from school, the school will ensure the pupil can successfully remain in touch with their school using the following methods:

- School newsletters
- Emails
- Invitations to school events
- Contact via Dojo

Where appropriate, the school will provide the pupil's education provider with relevant information, curriculum materials and resources.

To help ensure a pupil with additional health needs is able to attend school following an extended period of absence, the following adaptations will be considered:

- A personalised or part-time timetable, drafted in consultation with the named staff member
- Access to additional support in school
- Online access to the curriculum from home
- Movement of lessons to more accessible rooms, where logistically possible
- Places to rest at school
- Special test arrangements to manage anxiety or fatigue

### **Reintegration**

When a pupil is considered well enough to return to school, the school will develop a tailored reintegration plan. As far as possible, the child will be able to access the curriculum and materials that they would have used in school. If appropriate, a medical contact will be involved in the development of the pupil's reintegration plan and informed of the timeline of the plan by the appointed named member of staff, to ensure they can prepare to offer any suitable support to the pupil and to provide relevant staff training. The school will consider whether any reasonable adjustments need to be made to provide suitable access to the school and the curriculum for the pupil. For longer absences, the reintegration plan will be developed near to the pupil's likely date of return, to avoid putting unnecessary pressure on an ill pupil or their parents/carers in the early stages of their absence. The school is aware that some pupils will need gradual reintegration over a long period of time and will always consult with the pupil, their parents/carers and key staff about concerns, medical issues, timing and the preferred pace of return.

The reintegration plan will include:

- The date for planned reintegration, once known.
- Details of regular meetings to discuss reintegration.
- Details of the named member of staff who has responsibility for the pupil.
- Clearly stated responsibilities and the rights of all those involved.
- Details of social contacts, including the involvement of peers and mentors during the transition period.
- A programme of small goals leading up to reintegration.
- Follow up procedures.

The school will ensure a welcoming environment is developed and encourage pupils and staff to be positive and proactive during the reintegration period.

## **Information Sharing**

It is essential that all information about pupils with health needs is kept up-to-date. To protect confidentiality, all information-sharing techniques will be agreed with the pupil and their parents/carers in advance of being used.

All teachers, supply and support staff will be provided with access to relevant information, including high-risk health needs, first aiders and emergency procedures, via the agreed procedures.

Parents/carers will be made aware of their own rights and responsibilities regarding confidentiality and information sharing. To help achieve this, the school will:

- Ensure this policy and other relevant policies are easily available and accessible.
- Consider how friendship groups and peers may be able to assist pupils with health needs.

When a pupil is discharged from hospital or is returning from other education provision, the school will ensure the appropriate information is received to allow for a smooth return to the school. The named member of staff will liaise with the hospital or other tuition service as appropriate.

## **Record Keeping**

In accordance with the Saint John's First Aid Policy and the Medical Conditions Policy, written records will be kept of all medicines administered to pupils. Proper record keeping protects both staff and pupils and provides evidence that agreed procedures have been followed. All records will be held in line with the Data Protection Policies.

## **Training**

Staff will be trained in a timely manner to assist with a pupil's return to school. Once a pupil's return date has been confirmed, staff will be provided with relevant training before the pupil's return. Healthcare professionals should be involved in identifying and agreeing with the school the type and level of training required. Training will be sufficient to ensure staff are confident in their ability to support pupils with additional health needs. Parents/carers of pupils with additional health needs may provide specific advice but will not be the sole trainer of staff.

## **Test and Assessments**

The named member of staff will liaise with the alternative provision provider over test arrangements and relevant assessment information will be provided to the alternative provision provider if required.

Awarding bodies may make special arrangements for pupils with permanent or long-term disabilities and learning difficulties, or temporary disabilities and illnesses. Applications for such arrangements will be submitted by the school as early as possible.